



# International Journal of Innovative Research in Computer and Communication Engineering

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## A Survey on “Smart Ration Card System”

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**ABSTRACT:** The present ration distribution framework has downsides like wrong amount of products, low processing speed, and large wait in time, material theft in ration shop. The proposed framework replaces the manual work in proportion shop. The principle goal of the planned framework is the robotization of ration shop to give straightforwardness. The proposed automatic ration shop for public distribution framework is based on Smart Card innovation that replaces ordinary ration cards. Adhar cards are given instead of conventional ration cards. Smart card based automatic ration shop is novel approach in public distribution framework (PDS) valuable for more productive, precise, and automated strategy of proportion conveyance. Open dissemination framework additionally called rationing distribution framework is one of the generally disputable issues that include malpractices.

**KEYWORDS:** IR sensors, RF module, relay

### I. INTRODUCTION

Most of the all-inclusive community having a ratio card to buy the materials from the Ration shops. Right when get the material from the ration shop, at first need to exhibit the apportion card and they will put the sign in the ration card relies upon the materials. Regardless, in this system having two drawbacks, introductory one is weight of the material might be off base due to human botches and besides, if not buy the materials toward the finish of the month, they will arrangement to others with no recommendation to the legislature and clients. In this venture, we have proposed a Smart Ration card Based on GSM and Barcode scanner. Today we are standing up to different security related issues. GSM used to pass on the information between the two people or more than two people to update the information depends upon the necessities. Adhar card based access control structure permits just approved or mindful persons to get the materials from ration shops. Overall system for compact correspondence (GSM) is a comprehensive recognized standard for advanced cell correspondence.

### II. OBJECTIVES

- (a) In this paper, we have built up a smart ration card, the utilization of Radio Frequency identification (RFID) technique to save you the ration forgery as there are chances that the shopkeeper may additionally promote the material to a person else and take the earnings and located a few fake amount in their statistics. RFID tag is utilized that incorporates the relative data and the individual demonstrate this tag to the RFID pursuer.
- (b) The microcontroller identified with the pursuer will exams for the customer validation. If the person is discovered actual one or not then the amount of ration to accept to the purchaser in step with the complete variety of circle of relative's individuals is probably displayed on display gadget. This clever ration card is unfastened from robbery because of the reality the certainties around the presented apportion could be send immediately to the administration without manual sustaining utilizing (GSM) approach

### III. LITERATURE SURVEY

J.Clara1 et al. [1] “Automation in Ration Product Distribution” Public Distribution System (PDS) [i.e.] ration product distribution is established by the government of India to distribute grocery items at fair price. The controversial issue in this system is smuggling of goods and late delivery of goods. Why it is so, because in the existing system all the work



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is done manually. In order to overcome this, we have proposed an idea to automate the distribution of product in the ration shop. The government maintains a database which is accessed by the proposed system. The database contains the details of people in a locality and the quantity of product allotted to them. Due to this illegal entries are avoided. Because of this, illicit passages are maintained. When the item reached at ration shop it gets refreshed in the database and the framework sends a ready message to the general population utilizing GSM. The people can get the product by inserting a smart card and authenticating using finger print. The LCD will display the customer details and the list of product available for them. On selecting the product the load cell will automatically weigh the product and dispatch the product. All these are automated using ARM8. Due to this, manual work in the ration shop can be replaced by automated embedded system. The software output is obtained by simulation using KEIL $\mu$ Vision4 IDE.

Ala. Sivaganga Rao<sup>1</sup> et al. [2] "SMART AND SECURE RATION SYSTEM" In this paper, we have developed a smart ration card, the usage of Radio Frequency identification (RFID) method to save you the ration forgery as there are chances that the shopkeeper may additionally promote the material to a person else and take the earnings and located a few fake amount in their statistics. RFID tag is utilized that incorporates the relative data and the individual demonstrate this tag to the RFID pursuer. The microcontroller identified with the pursuer will exams for the customer verification. In the event that the individual is found genuine one or not then the measure of proportion to acknowledge to the buyer in venture with the entire assortment of hover of relative's people is most likely shown in plain view gadget. This cunning smart card is loosened from theft because of the reality the truths roughly the presented ration could be send at once to the administration without manual encouraging utilizing (GSM) approach.

KashinathWakade et al. [3] "e-Ration System Using RFID and GSM Technology" This paper proposes the advanced Ration Distribution System, named as "Smart Ration Distribution and Controlling". Enormous measure of Govt. cash get squandered because of defilement in the traditional Ration Distribution System. This paper executes a straightforward PDA gadget (personal data assistant) with RFID tag utilized as an e-ration card set up instead of an ordinary ration card. This PDA gadget is like the ticketing machine utilized by transport conductor or bank pigmy operator and the e-ration card is like swipe card. The Subscriber needs to utilize this card rather than a conventional ration card to get ration from the merchant. Endeavors are assembled from our side to battle defilement and to have better administration of open circulation framework.

DhanashriPingale et al. [4] "Web Enabled Ration Distribution and Corruption Controlling System" Debasement has been around for quite a while and will stay later on unless governments can make sense of successful approaches to battle it (Mauro 1997). E-government is progressively used to enhance straightforwardness in the administration part and to battle against defilement. E-government is being executed in more regions of government organization for both the nearby and national levels around the world. E-government framework created to overcome corruption. The point of this paper is to arrange and abridge existing hypothetical and observational work on debasement with a view recognizing open doors for further research. Computerization can help in modernizing the PDS. The southern states as normal have driven the route on many changes planned to address the issues above, and progressively significantly poorer states have presented changes in strategies and usage components to address the issues of PDS. This paper talks about system adjusted in utilizing ICT to control redirection and spillage in the conveyance instrument and its effective application in computerization of sustenance grain store network. As a result of the venture, 0.78 Million agriculturists have gotten PC created checks immediately. National inclusion in the framework has been expanded in observing PDS. Here endeavors from our side are done to defeat one of the debasement issue include in proportion dispersion framework through a sort of electrodynamics web format where conveyance of ration items like lamp oil, rice, wheat and so on at provincial and urban zones, will be checked, observed and controlled with sifting the issue of defilement and corruption.

Mr. Nishant P et al. [5] "DEVELOPMENT OF E-PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM (E-PDS) USING SMART CARD" Smart card based programmed ration shop is novel approach in broad daylight dissemination framework (PDS) helpful for more productive, exact, and computerized system of ration appropriation. Open conveyance framework likewise called ration distribution framework is one of the broadly questionable issues that include acts of neglect. The present ration appropriation framework has disadvantages like mistaken amount of products, low handling speed, vast holding up time, material burglary in ration shop. The proposed framework replaces the manual work in



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ration shop. The primary target of the planned framework is the robotisation of ration shop to give straightforwardness. The proposed programmed ration look for open dissemination framework depends on Smart Card innovation that replaces ordinary ration cards. The RFID labels are given rather than ordinary ration cards.

Pravada P. Wankhade et al. [6] "Real Time Vehicle locking and Tracking System using GSM and GPS Technology-An Anti-theft System", This paper deals the plan and improvement of a burglary control framework for a car, which is being utilized to avert or control the robbery of a vehicle. The reproduction of the circuit plan and its usage is done utilizing PROTEUS programming. This framework is intended to enhance vehicle security and availability. With the utilization of remote innovation vehicle proprietors can enter and additionally secure their autos with more aloof association.

Md. Wasi-ur-Rahman et al. [7] "Design of an Intelligent SMS based Remote Metering System", Automatic Meter Reading (AMR) is only a best in class innovation for perusing electric, gas or water meter readings naturally from a remote place with no human mediation. The idea of "automation" is the zone of enthusiasm of scientists for quite a long time. Remote control has picked up significance in numerous mechanical and local application situations. Remote metering guarantees quick and precise charging framework. In this paper, a strategy for remotely perusing power meter readings utilizing Short Message Service (SMS) has been outlined. Existing Global System for Mobile interchanges (GSM) systems have been utilized for sending and getting SMS. A model of the framework has been composed and produced for framework investigation and examination. The proposed remote control framework works from anyplace in globe. This paper examines about its usage, its cost viability, its unwavering quality and so forth.

A.W Ahmad et al. [8] " Implementation of ZigBee- GSM based home security monitoring and remote control system", In this paper we present execution of a brilliant security framework in view of rising remote innovation, ZigBee and wide secured innovation, GSM. The framework is sufficiently shrewd to screen the safe condition and let the client think about the security rupture. The remote client can control his premises from any piece of the world through GSM arrange. The framework is likewise intended for home robotisation to switch ON/OFF various home machines. The framework is executed in equipment utilizing ZigBee alongside Atmega 128 MCU and Sony Ericson T290i GSM cell phone. ZigBee partakes in PAN arrange sending control messages from sensors to MCU and from MCU to controlling hand-off to control apparatuses. MCU is modified for the framework and is the heart of it.

Parvathy A et al. [9] "RFID Based Exam Hall Maintenance System", Seating Arrangement of understudies amid examinations is conveyed. Understudies confront troubles as they need to search for their examination lobby numbers and seating game plan while they are minds end. An advancement which could help the understudies in discovering their exam lobbies and seats would welcome and exceptionally fulfilling. This paper "RFID BASED EXAM HALL MAINTENANCE SYSTEM", shows a modernized technique for examination corridor administration. It is workable for an understudy to distinguish the specific exam lobby from some other corridor, when they swipe RFID card in a card pursuer situated there. This helps them to distinguish the floor or get headings to their individual corridors without deferrals. The card pursuer is given at the passageway of the building, if the understudies enters wrongly a bell alert sets off, generally the room number is shown on the LCD, associated with controller.

## IV. PROPOSEDSYSTEM

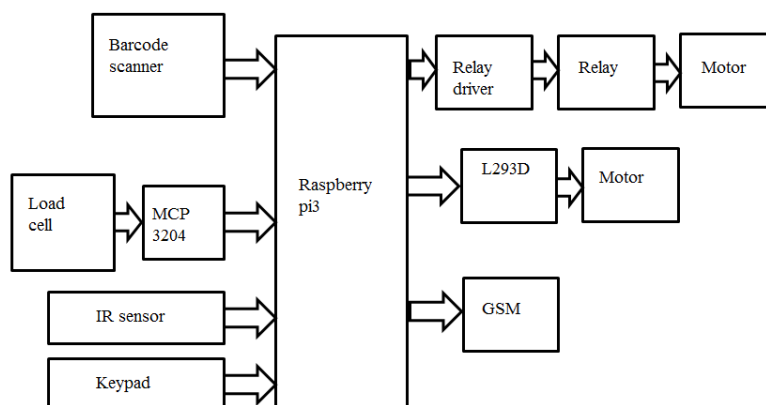
Keeping in mind the end goal to defeat the above issues in the present system, an automated embedded structure is proposed. In the proposed structure an ARM8 processor is used to robotize the item appropriation with legitimate alarm to the general population and validated access to the system. The customer is given a shrewd card (RFID card) which is a substitution to the standard apportion card. The buyers can streak this card to acquire validated access to the system. On account of strong material, the item is weighed normally using load cell IR sensor use for distinguishing proof of basin.

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**Fig 1: Block diagram of proposed system**

Each RFID Card comprise distinctive tag. This RFID cards are given to each buyer. Diverse secret word is given to each savvy card. On RFID peruser attractive fields are made. Exactly when this card is cooperated with RFID follower then flag is created and this flag is given to controller. GSM modem is used to send the message to each customer after culmination of each trade.

## V. CONCLUSION

Subsequently finish of the venture is to secure and safe access of ration cards in savvy way, and it is extremely secure with mystery scratch protection, if entered secret word isn't right in first endeavor then the structure permitted to enter watchword once more, the client again neglects to enter effectively then the system sends message to affirmed individual through GSM module.

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