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Design of 256-bit Data Security Unit with the Analysis of Security Attacks

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ABSTRACT: The paper aims to provide a security solution for 256-bits digital data using Cryptography and Steganography techniques during its transmission over the digital network with data integraty test and the analysis of active & passive attacks. The Cryptography technique has been implemented using a newly developed data security algorithm having various operations on the data and the keys and the Steganography technique has been implemented using data cover technique. In order to check the integrity of the data, the data integrity check has been done so as to ensure that the data has not been modified by the attacker during its transmission. The proposed algorithm is found to be resistant towards various types of attacks such as Brute-force attack, timing attack, pattern attack etc. The maximum combinational path delay of proposed project is 14.426ns.

KEYWORDS: Cryptography; Steganography; Combinational Path Delay; Brute-force attack

I. INTRODUCTION

In order to maintain the privacy of the data, different researches are carried out so as to avoid the hacking of the information / data. The privacy can be achieved by using data security techniques. The technique may be A Cryptography Technique or Steganography Technique or the combination of both the techniques. The Cryptography technique uses the concept of encryption process to achieve data security and the the Steganography technique uses the concept of data cover / imge cover / audio cover / video cover to achieve the privacy of the information. In the Proposed algorithm, the data cover has been used to provide privacy to the 256-bits data. In the encryption algorithm, four keys are used to achieve the data security.

II. PROPOSED ALGORITHM

The algorithm used in the proposed work is given as follows:

Step 1: The 256-bits data and four keys having key sizes of 256, 512, 512, 256-bit are given to the 1st block of

Cryptography unit which produces 256-bits coded data and the output of the 1^{st} block with eight keys each having 64-bit are given to the input of the 2^{nd} block of Cryptography unit which produces the 256-bit middle encrypted data.

- Step 2: The output of the 2nd block of the Cryptography unit and the 256-bits covering data is given to the Steganography unit which produces 512-bits final encrypted data.
- Step 3: The reverse operations are performed on the middle encrypted data, final encrypted data and the keys so as to produce the 256-bit data which is the exact repica of the 256-bit original input data.
- Step 4: The data integrity test has been done in order to check the integrity of the data (i.e. change in the data (if any)).
- Step 5: The analysis of the active and passive attacks has been done with respect to the proposed data security algorithm.



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III. SIMULATION RESULTS

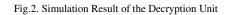
In the simulation result of the encryption unit, the original 256-bits data and four keys are used for the generation of the 512-bits encrypted data.

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Current Simulation Time: 1000 ns		594.2 0 200 400 600 800
enc_in[255:0]	256%000000000000000000000000000000000000	2.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
ec_key_1[255:0]	256%000000000000000000000000000000000000	2,0000000000000000000000000000000000000
ec_key_2[511:0]	512h000000000000000000000000000000000000	5,000000000000000
ec_key_3[511:0]	512h000000000000000000000000000000000000	5.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
ec_key_4[255:0]	256%000000000000000000000000000000000000	2,0000000000000000000000000000000000000
enc_out[511:0]	512h000000000000000000000000000000000000	5.4AE7436E4A0000
,	A.	b K

Fig.1. Simulation Result of the Encryption Unit

In the simulation result of the decryption unit, the 512-bits encrypted data and four keys are used for the generation of the 256-bits original / decrypted data.

<u>File Edit View Project</u>	Source Process Iest Bench Simulation <u>W</u> indow <u>H</u> elp	.8
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Current Simulation Time: 1000 ns		618.4 0 200 400 600 801000
🖬 🚮 dec_in[511:0]	512%000000000000000000000000000000000000	5.X34AE7436E4.00000000
🛙 🚮 dc_key_1[255:0]	256%000000000000000000000000000000000000	2.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
🛿 😽 dc_key_2[511:0]	512%000000000000000000000000000000000000	5.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
dc_key_3[511:0]	512h000000000000000000000000000000000000	5,0000000000000000000000000000000000000
dc_key_4[255:0]	256%000000000000000000000000000000000000	2.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
dec_out[255:0]	256%000000000000000000000000000000000000	2.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
		b 4 b





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In the simulation result of the Proposed Project with Analysis of Passive Attack, the analysis has been done to know the effect of the passive attack on the various data set with data integrity test.

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		296.7
Current Simulation Time: 1000 ns		0 200 400 600 800100
😽 e_plaintext[255:0]	2561h000000000000000000000000000000000000	2.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
of cipher_key_1[255:0]	256%000000000000000000000000000000000000	2
of cipher_key_2[511:0]	512100000000000000000000000000000000000	5. 0000 0000000000000000000000000000000
opher_key_3[511:0]	512h000000000000000000000000000000000000	5
St cipher_key_4[255:0]	256'h000000000000000000000000000000000000	2.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
😽 attack_signal[3:0]	4111	4. 4 11 4 1 2
St e_ciphertext[511:0]	512h000000000000000000896455377282829FE67514351BABC99F191334AE7436E4A0000000000000000000000000000000000FF66209B6F9D2D3F72DAB626D7E238A	5. 1334/ E7436E4A0000000
😽 d_plaintext[255:0]	256%000000000000000000000000000000000000	200000000000000000000000000000000000
😽 msg_digest_tx[255:0]	256'h000000000000000000000000000000000000	2. 000000000000000000000000000000000000
😽 msg_digest_n(255:0)	256'h000000000000000000000000000000000000	2.,1000000000000000000000000000000000000
S_e_ciphertext[511:0]	512h000000000000000000896455377282829FE67514351BABC99F191334AE7436E4A0000000000000000000000000000000000FF66209B6F9D2D3F72DAB626D7E238A	5
😽 s_d_plaintext[255:0]	256'h000000000000000000000000000000000000	2.X 256 100 0000000000
😽 s_msg_digest_tx[255:0]	256'h000000000000000000000000000000000000	2. 256 100 0000000000
	256'h000000000000000000000000000000000000	

Fig.3. Simulation Result of the Proposed Project with Analysis of Passive Attack

In the simulation result of the Proposed Project with Analysis of Passive Attack, the analysis has been done to know the effect of the active attack on the various data set with data integrity test.

710.6
200 400 600 8000
000000000000000000000000000000000000000
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10000000000000000000000000000000000000
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4'h1 🚶 4'h2
34AE7436E4A00000
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512h 2000000000
256'h 000000000
256'h 000000000
256h 000000000
51 25 25

Fig.4. Simulation Result of the Proposed Project with Analysis of Active Attack

IV. CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK

The proposed paper shows the analysis of the active and passive attacks with respect to the proposed data security algorithm. The data integrity test has been so as to check the integrity of the data. The proposed algorithm is found to be resistant towards Brute-force attack, timing attack and pattern attack. The maximum combinational path delay is found to be 14.426ns. The proposed security solution can be used in the field of Telecommunication sector, Banking sector and Military sector to provide security to the data.



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