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Smart Glove for Deaf and Dumb People

Abhishek Ambuskar, Abhishek Ganorkar, Rahul Wankhade, Mr.Yogesh Shirke

UG Students, Dept. of ENTC, D.Y Patil College of Engineering, Akurdi Pune, India

Professor, Dept. of ENTC, D.Y Patil College of Engineering, Akurdi Pune, India

ABSTRACT: Smart Gloves have emerged as a ground-breaking assistive technology, empowering deaf and mute individuals by bridging communication gaps and fostering inclusivity. These wearable devices incorporate advanced sensors, microcontrollers, and machine learning algorithms to facilitate real-time translation of sign language into spoken words and vice versa. By capturing and interpreting intricate hand gestures and movements, the gloves accurately convert sign language into text or speech, enabling seamless communication between users and the hearing world. Through their intuitive design and portable nature, Smart Gloves provide a natural and efficient means of communication for deaf and mute individuals. Machine learning algorithms continually enhance gesture recognition accuracy, adapting to individual signing styles. Translated messages are visualized on a companion mobile application or displayed on the gloves themselves, ensuring accurate interpretation and enabling two-way communication. Haptic feedback mechanisms within the gloves enhance user interaction and comprehension. Compared to traditional assistive devices, Smart Gloves offer several advantages. They facilitate more effective and inclusive communication, enabling users to express themselves with greater ease. These gloves promote social integration in educational, professional, and public settings, facilitating meaningful interactions with the wider community. Preliminary user studies demonstrate the potential of Smart Gloves to significantly improve the quality of life for deaf and mute individuals. Beyond communication, they can be expanded to support additional functionalities such as remote interpretation, educational resources, and integration with smart home systems.

KEYWORDS: Smart hand gloves, gesture based recognition, flex sensors, microcontroller.

I.INTRODUCTION

About nine billion people in the world are deaf and dumb. How often we come across these people communicating with the normal world? These people communicate with the help of sign language. Sign language varies from country to country and even from region to region. To bridge the gap between deaf and dumb community and normal masses, it has been given a 21st century technological upgrade using gesture recognition system. Gesture recognition is a widely explored field. A lot of work has been done in the past few years. This paper accentuates the improvement done over the years to increase efficiency and accuracy. In a narrow spectrum it acts as a language interpreter and provides a convenient way for communication and provides a simplified way for communication between deaf and dumb community and normal people. In figure 1, we have shown the sample for general Sign Language. Gesture recognition is classified into two main categories i.e. vision based and sensor based. The disadvantage of vision-based techniques includes complex algorithms for data processing. Another challenge in image and video processing includes variant lighting conditions, backgrounds and field of view constraints and occlusion. The sensor-based technique offers greater mobility. In this paper we have presented brief summaries of different past attempts which were made for making smart glove using various technologies.

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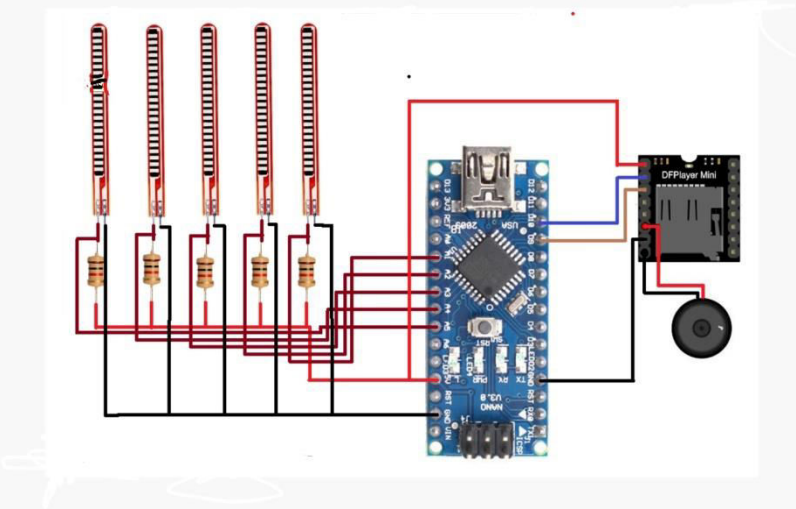
II.CIRCUIT DIAGRAM



III.APPLICATIONS

The smart glove designed for deaf and mute individuals using a microcontroller has various practical applications. Some notable applications include:

The smart glove enables real-time translation of hand gestures into sign language symbols or words. This allows deaf and mute individuals to communicate with sign language users who may not understand their gestures directly. The smart glove can be utilized as a teaching tool for sign language learners. It provides visual feedback and audio output, aiding in the learning process and allowing users to practice and improve their sign language skills.The glove serves as an assistive device for deaf and mute individuals in various settings. It helps them communicate with hearing and non-sign language users in everyday situations, such as at schools, workplaces, medical facilities, or social gatherings. By integrating the smart glove with communication technologies, such as smartphones or computers, deaf and mute individuals can engage in remote conversations or video calls using sign language.The glove translates their gestures into text or spoken language for the other party to understand.The smart glove promotes independence by enabling deaf and mute individuals to communicate effectively without relying on interpreters or intermediaries. It empowers them to express their thoughts, needs, and emotions directly to others.

IV.CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK

Conclusion:
The development of a smart glove for deaf and mute individuals using a microcontroller offers a promising solution to enhance communication and empower this community. The proposed algorithmic approach, incorporating gesture recognition, sign language translation, and speech synthesis, provides a foundation for a practical and efficient system.
The smart glove demonstrates the potential to break down communication barriers and promote inclusivity in various settings, including education, employment, healthcare, and social interactions. By enabling real-time translation of hand gestures into sign language symbols or spoken language, it empowers individuals with deafness and muteness to express themselves more effectively and independently.

Future Work:
1. Improved Gesture Recognition: Enhancing the accuracy and robustness of the gesture recognition algorithm remains an important area of future work. Expanding the training dataset and exploring advanced machine learning techniques can help improve recognition performance.
2. Expanded Sign Language Support: Expanding the sign language vocabulary and incorporating regional or specific sign language variations would further enhance the usability of the smart glove, making it adaptable to a wider range of users.

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3. User Interface Enhancements: Developing a user-friendly and intuitive interface for the smart glove, such as integrating voice commands or touch-sensitive controls, would enhance the user experience and facilitate seamless interaction.
4. Wireless Connectivity: Incorporating wireless connectivity, such as Bluetooth or Wi-Fi, would enable the smart glove to connect with other devices, expanding its capabilities and facilitating communication in various digital platforms.
5. Miniaturization and Wearability: Further advancements in miniaturization and materials can make the smart glove more compact, lightweight, and comfortable to wear, enhancing its usability and integration into daily routines.

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