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Signs with Smart Connectivity for Better Road Safety

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ABSTRACT In gift Systems the road signs and also the regulations area unit Static. however the road signs are often modified in some cases. we area unit able to} contemplate some cases once there are road diversions thanks to significant traffic or thanks to accidents then we are able to amendment the road signs consequently if they're digitalized. This project proposes a system that has digital signboards on that the signs are often modified dynamically. If there's precipitation then the roads are going to be slippery and also the regulation would be remittent. there's an internet app through that you enter the information on road diversions, inclined areas, and data sign boards are often entered through the net app. This knowledge is retrieved and displayed on the signboards consequently

KEYWORDS: Net app, Significant traffic, Road signs.

I. INTRODUCTION

Roads area unit the foremost supply of linking between cities and villages. thanks to the benefit of traveling by road vehicles became the most method folks travel. the possibilities of convey have accrued with the growing variety of vehicles on the roads. throughout a journey, one doesn't understand what is going to happen on subsequent road, notably throughout inclementness conditions (BWC). In such a scenario, driving are often tough thanks to unhealthy visibility, which might result in AN accident. it absolutely was additionally noticed that in BWC, multiple vehicle collisions (MVCs) will occur as a result of delays in receiving info concerning a happening. in step with one study by the national capital police, there have been 9582 accidents from 2016 to 2017 everywhere Pakistan, involving eleven,317 vehicles, resulting in 5047 fatalities and twelve,696 persons abraded.

II. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of the project is to help people automate the road by providing them with a Web App through which they can monitor the parameters of the road like temperature, speed limit, and visibility of the road.They also show guides for schools and provide services of displaying hospitals, and restaurant signs accordingly.

METHODOLOGY

III. LITERATURE SURVEY

Eric M.Masatu;Ramadhani sindhe;anael sam Development of testing of road signs alert system employing a good mobile phone-2022

Road accidents can't be eliminated however are often reduced by enhancing the security of the drivers. This study developed a sensible mobile-based application that uses in-built sensors to alert drivers with voice and image notifications.the appliance provides a voice tuned in to a required action that enhances the driver's attention. The smartphone is employed to avoid the requirement for aboard devices to notice and acknowledge road signs, sensors on road infrastructure, and also the use of local area network. The Haversine formula for mensuration and estimating the gap between 2 pairs of coordinates. in step with the experimental results, the planned methodology has the advantages of high accuracy at intervals a user radius of ten meters, minimum information measure, and cheap application.

Muhammed O. Sayin; Chung-Wei Lin; Eunsuk Kang; Shinichi Shiraishi; and Tamer Bas,ar;Life Fellow, IEEE Reliable Smart Road Signs-2019

A future trend in intelligent transportation systems is smart road signs equipped with smart codes. In addition to incorporating relatively larger amount of information, smart codes constructed via error- correction methods can

provide robustness against small scale perturbations. They have introduced a game theoretical adversarial intervention detection mechanism for reliable smart road 3 signs against threats that can perturb the smart codes at small or large scales intelligently. The proposed game theoretical framework brings in new research directions for the applications of smart road signs in intelligent transportation systems. In the following, we identify some of these future research directions. We emphasize that sensor fusion where we collect information through several separate sources can lead to more resilient and robust systems.

AndrzejCzyzewski.A;Sroczynski.T;Smialkowski; Piotr Hoffmann Development of intelligent road signs with v2x Interface for Adaptive traffic controlling-2019

The context of the project carried-out coincides with EU directives, e.g. the " the "European Union study on Transport" indicating that "by 2050, virtually zero deaths in road transport area unit assumed"". In addition, the market for completely new V2X applications and solutions will be created. Without intelligent infrastructures, such as proposed in the project, it will not be more difficult to fully implement commercial autonomous vehicle technologies.

Mr. H. James Deva Koresh- COMPUTER VISION BASED TRAFFIC SIGN SENSING FOR SMART TRANSPORT-2019

The paper proposing the frame work to enhance the capability of the TS-DR in the vehicle utilizes the capsule neural network for the acknowledgment of the traffic signal with the identification being performed using the color based segmentation and the Hough transform . The proposed frame work is trained with the Indian traffic sign data set acquired by capturing images randomly on a travel through a metro city in India. The evaluation of the testing dataset with the evaluation of the Caps Net and the other prevailing method prove that the color segmentation+ Hough transform +Caps Net based frame work for traffic sign sensing shows an improved accuracy and reliability.

IV. EXISTING SYSTEM

The Safe System (SS) approach to move networks originated with the "Safe Road Transport System" model developed by the Swedish Transport Agency. In its essence, the approach migrates from the road that accidents area unit mostly and mechanically the driver's fault to a road. This identifies and evaluates verity causes of accidents. Through the categorization of safety into the security of 3 parts (vehicle, road, and road user), SS minimizes fatalities and injuries by dominant speeds and facilitating prompt emergency response. The model has been wide adopted since its introduction and is presently intended by the World Health Organization as a basis for road safety designing, political, and social control.

V. PROPOSED SYSTEM

A problem statement could be a curt description of a difficulty to be self-addressed or a condition to be improved upon. It identifies the gap between the present (problem) state and desired (goal) state of a method or product. that specialize in the facts, the matter statement ought to be designed to handle the 5 Ws. the primary condition of resolution a retardant is knowing the matter, which may be done by approach of a retardant statement. In gift Systems the road signs and also the speed limits area unit Static. however the road signs will be modified in some cases.

ADVANTAGES Connected vehicles have various benefits such as

- Multi model sensors and edge computing facilitate speed the flow of traffic with real time process, reducing congestion and emissions.
- Smart road technology will assist in optimizing traffic flow.
- It can manage road conditions,creating a additional property surroundings inside cities.
- Improved management and safety may be achieved through IOT-Enabled cars.In case of over dashing,notifications gets displayed..
- Ensuring a safe driving experience with real time assistance, Navigations and,even monitoring driving pattern and any emergencies.Additionally along with the state of the traffic,IOT drivers can received updated information on the state of the roads,i.e.potholes,ice,grade changes,black spots,etc.

VI. WORKFLOW DIAGRAM

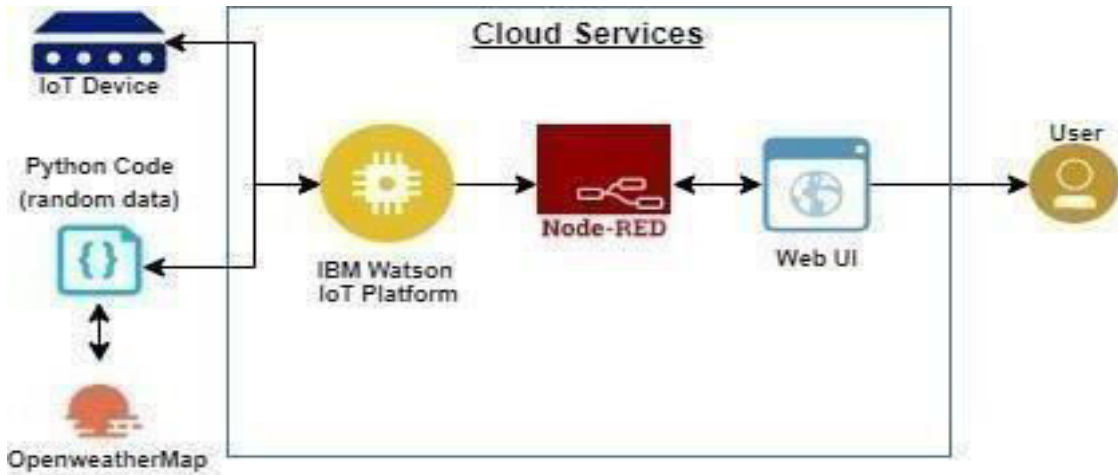


Fig 1: Block Diagram

i) IOT DEVICE

IoT devices square measure the nonstandard computing devices that connect wirelessly to a network and have the power to transmit knowledge, like the various devices on the web of things (IoT). IoT involves extending net property on the far side customary devices, like desktops, laptops, smartphones and tablets, to any vary of historically "dumb" or non-internet-enabled physical devices and everyday objects. Embedded with technology, these devices will communicate and move over the web. they will even be remotely monitored and controlled.

Connected devices square measure a part of associate degree system during which each device talks to alternative connected devices in associate degree atmosphere to modify home and business tasks. they will communicate usable sensing element knowledge to users, businesses and alternative supposed parties.

ii. OPEN WEATHER MAP

Having international, accurate, feature-rich and graphical show of weather knowledge will enhance application solutions during a big variety of situations. Transport and provision organizations may be warned of potential disruptions to their services, sanctioning them to effectively allocate resources. Those within the property energy business will read and track weather systems, serving to them manage provide and storage. freelance developers will simply incorporate the customizable OpenWeather genus Apis into their own solutions.

iii. IBM WATSON IOT PLATFORM

A fully managed cloud hosted service with capabilities for device registration property management visualisation and knowledge storage. The IBM Watson IoT Platform may be a hub for connecting devices, gateways, and applications for IoT solutions. It supports REST and MQTT protocols for applications, devices, gateways, event process, and body tasks.

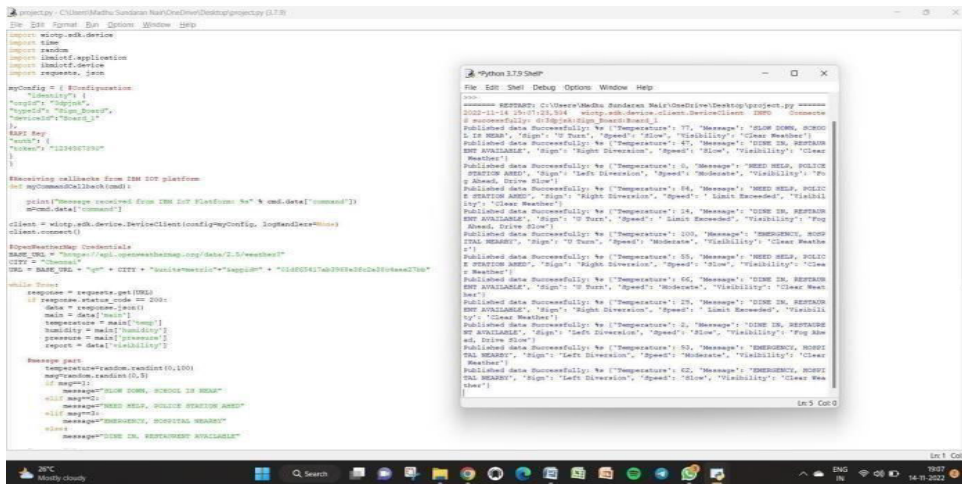
iv. NODE RED

Node-RED could be a programming tool for wiring along hardware devices, arthropod genus and on-line services in new and attention-grabbing ways . It provides a browser-based editor that creates it straightforward to wire along flows mistreatment the big selection of nodes within the palette that may be deployed to its runtime in an exceedingly single-click.

V)WEB UI (MIT APP INVERTOR)

MIT App discoverer is associate degree intuitive, visual programming surroundings that enables everybody even kids to make totally useful apps for smartphones and tablets.

VII. IMPLEMENTATION



```

project: C:\Users\Medha.Sandana\OneDrive\Desktop\project (Python 3.7.9)
File Edit Format Bin Options Window Help

import sys
import time
import requests
import json

myConfig = {
    "url": "http://192.168.1.100:8080",
    "headers": {
        "Content-Type": "application/json",
        "Accept": "application/json"
    }
}

def getWeather():
    url = myConfig["url"]
    headers = myConfig["headers"]
    response = requests.get(url, headers=headers)
    data = response.json()
    print(json.dumps(data))

def main():
    getWeather()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
    
```

```

Python 3.7.9 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

===== STDERR: C:\Users\Medha.Sandana\OneDrive\Desktop\project.py =====
2023-11-19 20:07:22.954 http://192.168.1.100:8080/ 200 20000
Published data Successfully: {"Temperature": 37, "Message": "SLOW DOWN, HIGH S
5 IS HIGH", "Sign": "W Dash", "Speed": "Slow", "Visibility": "Clear Weather"}
Published data Successfully: {"Temperature": 47, "Message": "DONT DR, REDUCE
SPEED AVAILABLE", "Sign": "Right Direction", "Speed": "Slow", "Visibility": "Clear
Weather"}
Published data Successfully: {"Temperature": 0, "Message": "NEED HELP, POLICE
STATION ASAP", "Sign": "Left Direction", "Speed": "Moderate", "Visibility": "Fog
S Ahead, Drive Slow"}
Published data Successfully: {"Temperature": 68, "Message": "NEED HELP, POLICE
STATION ASAP", "Sign": "Right Direction", "Speed": "Limit Exceeded", "Visibili
ty": "Clear Weather"}
Published data Successfully: {"Temperature": 14, "Message": "DONT DR, REDUCE
SPEED AVAILABLE", "Sign": "D Stop", "Speed": "Limit Exceeded", "Visibility": "Fog
Ahead, Drive Slow"}
Published data Successfully: {"Temperature": 100, "Message": "EMERGENCY, STOP
DRIVE IMMEDIATE", "Sign": "D Stop", "Speed": "Moderate", "Visibility": "Clear Weath
er"}
Published data Successfully: {"Temperature": 55, "Message": "NEED HELP, POLICE
STATION ASAP", "Sign": "Right Direction", "Speed": "Slow", "Visibility": "Clear
Weather"}
Published data Successfully: {"Temperature": 65, "Message": "DONT DR, REDUCE
SPEED AVAILABLE", "Sign": "D Stop", "Speed": "Moderate", "Visibility": "Clear Wea
ther"}
Published data Successfully: {"Temperature": 25, "Message": "DONT DR, REDUCE
SPEED AVAILABLE", "Sign": "Right Direction", "Speed": "Limit Exceeded", "Visibili
ty": "Clear Weather"}
Published data Successfully: {"Temperature": 0, "Message": "DONT DR, REDUCE
SPEED AVAILABLE", "Sign": "Left Direction", "Speed": "Slow", "Visibility": "Fog Ah
ed, Drive Slow"}
Published data Successfully: {"Temperature": 52, "Message": "EMERGENCY, STOP
DRIVE IMMEDIATE", "Sign": "Left Direction", "Speed": "Moderate", "Visibility": "Clear
Weather"}
Published data Successfully: {"Temperature": 62, "Message": "EMERGENCY, STOP
DRIVE IMMEDIATE", "Sign": "Left Direction", "Speed": "Slow", "Visibility": "Clear We
ather"}
=====
    
```

Fig 2 :Python Code Step

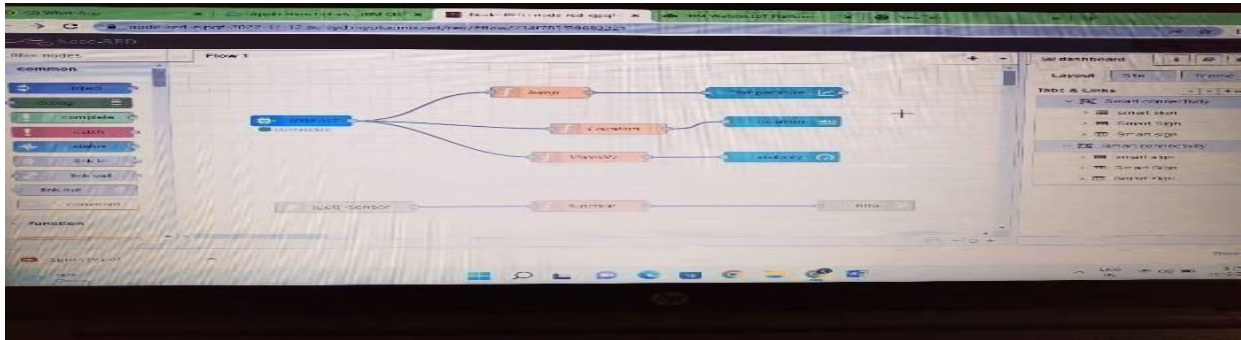


Fig 2.1: Node Red Creation



Fig 2.2: Node Red Output

VIII. RESULT AND OUTPUT

```

C:\Program Files\Python39\Python.exe
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Published data Successfully: {Temperature: 26.03, Message: 'EMERGENCY, HOSPITAL NEARBY', Sign: 'Speed Breaker', Speed: 'Limit Exceeded', Visibility: 'Clear Weather'}
Published data Successfully: {Temperature: 26.03, Message: 'GO SLOW, SCHOOL / COLLEGE ZONE AHEAD', Sign: 'Right Diversion', Speed: 'Moderate', Visibility: 'Clear Weather'}
Published data Successfully: {Temperature: 26.03, Message: 'PETROL BUNK NEARBY', Sign: 'Speed Breaker', Speed: 'Limit Exceeded', Visibility: 'Clear Weather'}
Published data Successfully: {Temperature: 26.03, Message: 'EMERGENCY, HOSPITAL NEARBY', Sign: 'Speed Breaker', Speed: 'Slow', Visibility: 'Clear Weather'}
Published data Successfully: {Temperature: 26.03, Message: '', Sign: '', Speed: 'Limit Exceeded', Visibility: 'Clear Weather'}
Published data Successfully: {Temperature: 26.03, Message: 'EMERGENCY, HOSPITAL NEARBY', Sign: '', Speed: 'Moderate', Visibility: 'Clear Weather'}
Published data Successfully: {Temperature: 26.03, Message: 'EMERGENCY, HOSPITAL NEARBY', Sign: '', Speed: 'Slow', Visibility: 'Clear Weather'}
Published data Successfully: {Temperature: 26.03, Message: 'NEED HELP, POLICE STATION AHEAD', Sign: 'Left Diversion', Speed: 'Moderate', Visibility: 'Clear Weather'}
    
```

Fig 3: Code Output

IX. FUTURE ENHANCEMENT

IoT obtains the bulk of its knowledge with the assistance of connected cars. These incorporate an oversized variety of sensors that establish communication with the cloud, different vehicles, and devices. due to this it provides knowledge and data of nice utility for the advance of road safety. The safe system approach to road safety emphasizes safety by design guaranteeing safe vehicles, road networks, and road users. Evolving towards the long run, the road must boil with advanced sensors and antenna systems to possess peace with the new era.

X. CONCLUSION

The world doesn't change on its own but we humans can change the world to be safe, better, and harmless. Since the road isn't said to be safe let's make it safer with the technologies present and available to us. The Internet of Things is one of the technologies that can lead us to travel on enhanced safe roads. So let's come together to create a better world with no accidents and a smart road for the future generation.

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